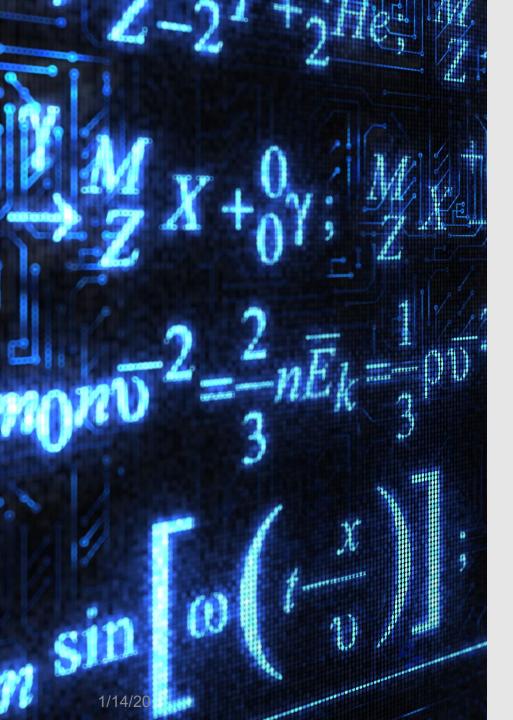


### CS 521: Statistical Natural Language Processing

#### Natalie Parde, Ph.D.

Department of Computer Science University of Illinois at Chicago

Spring 2020



# Who is teaching this class?

#### Assistant Professor

- **Co-Director**, Natural Language Processing Laboratory: nlp.lab.uic.edu
- Research Interests:
  - Interactive systems
  - Multimodality
  - Creative language
  - Grounded language learning
- Joined UIC ~15 months ago



# Tell me about yourself!

- M.S. or Ph.D.?
- What made you interested in this class?
- What are you hoping to get out of it?

#### ×

Hey Siri <u>what is natural</u> language processing

#### Here's what I found:

#### Knowledge

natural language processing Field of computer science and linguistics



Natural language processing is a subfield of linguistics, computer science, information engineering, and artificial intelligence concerned with the interactions between computers and human

languages, in particular how to program computers to process and analyze large amounts of natural language data.

Wikipedia

# What is natural language processing?

- Subfield of artificial intelligence
- Focus: Automatically interpreting and generating natural language
- Most popular examples: Alexa, Siri, Google Assistant, Cortana....

## Early NLP was rulebased.

## **Rule-based NLP**

Manually create rules to interpret and generate language

## Why rule-based?

- Much less computing power
- Much less data

# Recently, most areas of NLP have shifted towards using statistical techniques.

- Statistical NLP
  - Automatically learn rules from labeled and/or unlabeled datasets to interpret and generate language
- Why move to statistical methods?
  - Better able to generalize
  - Often better overall performance
- Statistical methods:
  - **Classical machine learning** (usually for smaller datasets)
  - **Deep learning** (usually for larger datasets)

## Topics We'll Cover This Semester

•N-gram •Neural		
Data collection		
Logistic regression		
Vector semantics		
•Word2Vec •GloVe		
Contextual word embeddings		
Feedforward neural networks		
Convolutional neural networks		
Recurrent neural networks		
Encoder-decoder models		
Attention		
Coreference resolution		
Discourse coherence		
Natural language generation		
Multimodal NLP		
Figurative language		
Healthcare applications		

Language modeling

# Syllabus

## Contact Info

**Professor: Natalie Parde** 

### Email: parde@uic.edu

### Office: SEO 1132

Office Hours: Tuesday 1:30 - 2:30 p.m. / Thursday 3:00 - 4:00 p.m.

# Course Communications

- Piazza: https://piazza.com/uic/spring2020/cs521
  - Also linked directly from Blackboard
- Blackboard: CS 521 Stat Natural Lang Processing (43232) 2020 Spring
- Gradescope: <u>https://www.gradescope.com/</u>
- Course Website: <u>http://www.natalieparde.com/teaching/cs521\_spring2</u> <u>020.html</u>
- Try to keep email to a minimum! Instead, post questions on Piazza.
- All assignments should be submitted on Blackboard.
- Exam grades will be posted on both **Blackboard** and **Gradescope**.

## Prerequisite

- This course assumes proficiency with the topics covered in CS 421
- Haven't taken CS 421?
  - Check out the course material to determine whether you are adequately prepared:

http://www.natalieparde.com/teaching/cs 421 fall2019.html

# What will we be reading?

- First part of the semester:
  - Daniel Jurafsky and James H. Martin.
    Speech and Language Processing (3rd Edition). Draft, 2019:

https://web.stanford.edu/~jurafsky/slp3/

- Still being written! The draft can be freely accessed at the link above.
- Second part of the semester:
  - Research papers

## What will be graded?



### **Paper Critiques**

Eight total Short (~ one page) critiques of papers being discussed



Project

Includes a proposal, presentation, implementation, and write-up



Exam

One total, after the first part of the semester

How much will each of these items contribute to the final grade?

- Paper Critiques: 28%
  - $7 \times 4\%$  per paper critique
- Exam: 20%
- Paper Presentation: 10%
- Project: 42%
  - Proposal: 7%
  - Presentation: 10%
  - Implementation: 10%
  - Write-Up: 15%

# Projects can be completed individually or in pairs!

- If completing the project in a pair:
  - Workload should scale accordingly
  - Include a work statement signed by both team members in the project submission, detailing which tasks were completed by each team member



## Project Details



#### Proposal

Short (2-4 pages) Defines research objectives Outlines preliminary plans (these can change as the project progresses!)

</>

Presentation

Share your findings with the class at the end of the semester

Implementation

Source code, documentation, results files, data

Write-Up

2500-4000 words Conference/journal-style paper



# **Paper Critiques**

- Examples posted on Blackboard
- Summarize the paper, highlight strengths/weaknesses, analyze the methodology and evaluation, and explain whether conclusions are justified
- First two paper critiques:
  - Select any paper remotely relevant to any topic covered in the specified timeframe
- Next six paper critiques:
  - Select **one of the papers that will be discussed** in the upcoming week

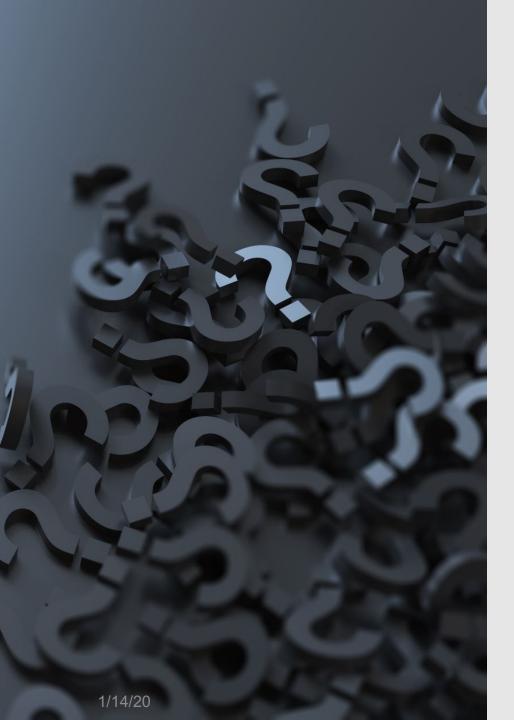
17

## Paper Presentation

Summarize and critically analyze a research paper

Select your paper anytime between now and 2/17 (first come, first served!)

- Choose a paper relevant to one of the six paper discussion topics
  - See syllabus for a list of suggested papers
  - Feel free to choose outside the syllabus as well
- Leave a comment on the "Discussion Paper Selections" Wiki page on Blackboard
- If approved, your selection will be added to the schedule
- Note: There can be a maximum of five papers selected per topic!



## Exam

- Mix of question types:
  - True/false
  - Multiple choice
  - Free response
- Covers all topics in the first six weeks of class

## Missed Class

#### Missed Presentation:

- If you discover that you'll miss your scheduled presentation, contact me as soon as possible. I'll either:
- Reschedule it
- Assign a video presentation due the same day
- If you don't contact me ahead of time, I'll deduct:
  - 25% as soon as class begins
  - An additional 50% at that time the following day
  - The remaining 25% at that time the day after that

#### Missed Exam:

- If you need to miss class on the exam date, contact me as soon as possible. I'll:
  - Reschedule it to take place under my supervision at a time earlier than the original exam date/time
- If you do not contact me early enough to reasonably reschedule the exam to an earlier time, no make-up will be given

## Late Cards



- A late card allows you to turn in your assignment up to 24 hours after the deadline with no grade penalty
- 4 per semester
- It's fine to use multiple late cards for the same assignment (including the project)
- You cannot use late cards for presentations
- If you have no late cards remaining (or choose not to use them for a given assignment):
  - 25% deducted for each day the assignment is late, starting a minute after it is due
- Try to keep your late cards for unforeseen scenarios!
  - No extra late cards granted to individual students under any circumstances

## Regrade Requests

- Submit regrade requests within **one week** of grades being published
- Submit request via email, including:
  - Which rubric item(s) were inconsistently graded
  - Why the grade is inconsistent with the rubric

## Honor Code



You are expected to do your own work on all assignments!

# $\mathbf{O}$

### If I discover that you cheated or plagiarized:

You will receive a 0 on the assignment

If a repeat offense, you will also be reported to CS Student Affairs

"

#### **Examples of cheating:**

Having someone complete all or part of your assignment for you

Copying someone's answers from their exam

Copying and pasting text from published material without proper attribution

Paraphrasing published material without proper attribution

Copying and pasting someone else's code without attribution

## Schedule

Week	Торіс	Deliverables
1/13 – 1/17	Introduction and Language Modeling	—
1/20 – 1/24	Data Collection and Logistic Regression	—
1/27 — 1/31	Vector Semantics, Word2Vec, and GloVe	1/31: Paper Critique (Topic from 1/13 – 1/31)
2/3 – 2/7	Feedforward Neural Networks and Convolutional Neural Networks	—
2/10 – 2/14	Recurrent Neural Networks, Encoder-Decoder Models, and Attention	2/14: Project Proposal
2/17 – 2/21	Coreference Resolution and Discourse Coherence	2/21: Paper Critique (Topic from 2/3 – 2/21)
2/24 – 2/28	Review and Exam (2/27)	—
3/2 – 3/6	Neural Language Modeling	3/2: Paper Critique
3/9 – 3/13	Contextual Word Embeddings	3/9: Paper Critique
3/16 – 3/20	Natural Language Generation	3/16: Paper Critique
3/23 – 3/27	Spring Break	—
3/30 – 4/3	Multimodal NLP	3/30: Paper Critique
4/6 – 4/10	Figurative Language	4/6: Paper Critique
4/13 – 4/17	Healthcare Applications	4/13: Paper Critique
4/20 - 4/24	Project Presentations	_
4/27 — 5/1	Project Presentations	5/1: Project Implementation and Write-Up
5/4 – 5/8	Finals Week	—

## **Classroom Environment**

- Treat everyone with respect!
  - Silence all devices
  - Don't chat with one another during lectures/presentations unless explicitly asked to do so
  - Don't bring disruptive food
- Inform me and UIC's Disability Resource Center (<u>http://drc.uic.edu/</u>) about any disabilities for which you would like to request accommodation
- Let me know if you'd like me to update any of the information (e.g., name or pronouns) I've received about you from the class roster
- Feel free to reach out to me with feedback throughout the semester!





## What's next?

- Check course website for this week's required reading
- Select (or start thinking about) the paper you'd like to present
- Start thinking of project ideas

